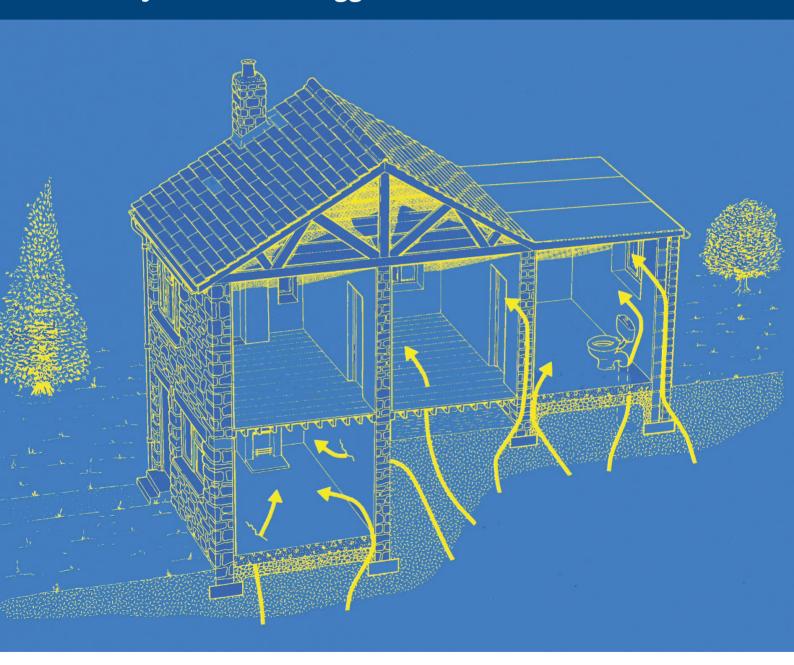
A BRE GUIDE TO RADON REMEDIAL MEASURES IN EXISTING DWELLINGS

Dwellings with cellars and basements

C R Scivyer and M P R Jaggs







A BRE GUIDE TO RADON REMEDIAL MEASURES IN EXISTING DWELLINGS

Dwellings with cellars and basements

C R Scivyer and M P R Jaggs





BRE is the UK's leading centre of expertise on the built environment, construction, energy use in buildings, fire prevention and control, and risk management. BRE is a part of the BRE Group, a world leading research, consultancy, training, testing and certification organisation, delivering sustainability and innovation across the built environment and beyond. The BRE Group is wholly owned by the BRE Trust, a registered charity aiming to advance knowledge, innovation and communication in all matters concerning the built environment for the benefit of all. All BRE Group profits are passed to the BRE Trust to promote its charitable objectives.

BRE is committed to providing impartial and authoritative information on all aspects of the built environment. We make every effort to ensure the accuracy and quality of information and guidance when it is published. However, we can take no responsibility for the subsequent use of this information, nor for any errors or omissions it may contain.

BRE, Garston, Watford WD25 9XX Tel: 01923 664000 enquiries@bre.co.uk www.bre.co.uk

BRE publications are available from www.brebookshop.com or IHS BRE Press Willoughby Road Bracknell RG12 8FB Tel: 01344 328038

Fax: 01344 328005 Email: brepress@ihs.com

Requests to copy any part of this publication should be made to the publisher:

IHS BRE Press Garston, Watford WD25 9XX

Tel: 01923 664761 Email: brepress@ihs.com

> BR 343 © Copyright BRE 1998 First published 1998 Reprinted 2007 Reprinted 2010 ISBN 978-1-86081-219-4 Previously published under ISBN 1-86081-219-8

Contents

	Introduction	1
	How to use this guide	1
Section A	Background	2
	What is radon?	2
	Measuring radon in dwellings	2
	How can radon levels be reduced?	2 2 3 4
	Retesting for radon	4
Section B	Identification of types of cellars and basements	5
	What are cellars and basements?	5
	Types of cellar and basement	5
Section C	Choosing a radon solution	6
	Type 1: Houses with full, partial or semi-cellars	6
	Discussion	6
	Choosing a solution	8
	Type 2: Houses with full or partial basements	11
	Discussion	11
	Choosing a solution	12
	Type 3: Houses with semi-basements or stepped construction	14
	Discussion	14
	Choosing a solution	15
Section D	Remedial options	18
	Option 1: Sealing	18
	Option 2: Increased natural underfloor ventilation	19
	Option 3: Mechanical underfloor ventilation	20
	Option 4: Increased natural ventilation to cellar or basement	22
	Option 5: Changes to natural ventilation of rooms above ground level	23
	Option 6: Mechanical supply ventilation to cellar or basement	24
	Option 7: Mechanical extract ventilation from cellar	25
	Option 8: Whole-house positive pressurisation	26
	Option 9: Sump system	26
	Option 10: Replacement floor	30
	Acknowledgements	31
	More information	31
	References and further reading	31

Introduction

This guide is one of a series giving practical advice on methods of reducing radon levels in existing dwellings. It is intended to help surveyors, builders and householders who are trying to reduce indoor radon levels in houses with cellars or basements.

The guide is based on a large body of remedial work carried out to advice given by BRE, and on discussions with others working in the field. The measures it describes are applicable, in principle, to all dwellings and other buildings of a similar scale and construction which have cellars or basements.

Contact details of other organisations referred to are listed at the back of this guide.

Basements and cellars are relatively uncommon in the United Kingdom, but where they do occur they are likely to be major contributors to the radon problem within a building. Experience shows that most houses with high indoor radon levels can be remedied through the use of straightforward building works. These can be carried out by a builder or householder competent in DIY. The cost should not be excessive.

Before reading this guide, for background information on radon, consult *Radon: a householder's guide* and *Radon: a guide to reducing levels in your home*, obtainable from local Environmental Health Officers or from the Department of the Environment, Transport and the Regions. The Government recommends that, if the average radon concentration in a dwelling exceeds 200 Bq/m³ (the 'action' level), measures should be taken to reduce it. This guide assumes that radon measurements have been made in the building and that the annual average indoor radon level was shown to exceed the action level.

How to use this guide

To help you to find the most appropriate solution for your house, this guide is split into four sections.

A: Background

You should read the whole of this section as it contains important information about radon and its measurement.

B: Identification of types of cellars and basements

Read this section to identify the type of house that you have.

C: Choosing a radon solution

Having identified the type of house that you have, read the part of this section that discusses the different types of remedial measure that might be appropriate for your house.

D: Remedial options

Having identified the appropriate solution for your house, read the part of this section that describes in more detail the practical construction necessary for that solution.